

APPENDIX 1 - RISK REGISTER

Likelihood	1	2	3	4	Impact	1	2	3	4	5
	>1%	>5%	>10%	>20%	% of assets or liabilities	>2%	>10%	>25%	>50%	>75%
	1 in 100 rare	1 in 20 unlikely	1 in 10 possible	1 in 5 likely						

	Risk	Current controls	Likelihood	Impact	Risk factor	Action Plan to Improve and/or additional control measures	Likelihood	Impact	Risk factor	Timescale/ Review Frequency	Responsibility	
1.	FINANCIAL RISKS											
	1. Fund assets fail to deliver returns (in-line with the anticipated returns underpinning valuation of liabilities over the long-term)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Only anticipate long-term return on a relatively prudent basis to reduce risk of under-performing Analyse progress at triennial valuations and review Fund's Investment Strategy and Funding Strategy accordingly Regularly benchmark assets to re-valued liabilities The Fund has reviewed a number of key mandates including Diversified Growth Funds (July 2019) and Fixed Income mandates (February 2019) and changed a number of managers which should improve performance The Fund has conducted a full asset liability Investment Strategy review and received this in July 2020 modelling how liabilities and asset classes impact on funding and Value at Risk. Investment Strategy Review July 2020 of equity and non-equity portfolio reducing equity manager risk and equity risk and examining new asset classes that link to inflation Review of asset allocation with rebalancing plan after IDeA Substitution of funds and Barings redemption – July 2021 After the substitution of funds on behalf of IDeA and the trimming of Harris by £171m following the July 2021 rebalancing reports equity has now reduced from 65% to 53% significantly reducing risk. New Baillie Gifford DGF (diversified growth fund) entered in to (£95m) Entered into inflation plus fund (£95m) Added to index linked bonds (£57m) 	3	4	12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investment Strategy Review post triennial valuation in July 2023 to review asset allocation The recent strength of the funding ratio at 113% at the last valuation (September 2022) has reduced the impact this time. Indications are the funding ratio has strengthened further since the last formal valuation. 	3	3	9	Annually/ Quarterly	Pension Committee (PC)	

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Likelihood	1 >1% 1 in 100 rare	2 >5% 1 in 20 unlikely	3 >10% 1 in 10 possible	4 >20% 1 in 5 likely	Impact % of assets or liabilities	1 >2%	2 >10%	3 >25%	4 >50%	5 >75%					
					3. Inappropriate long-term investment strategy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fund-specific benchmark, informed by Asset-Liability modelling Compliance with LGPS regulations including consultation and production of the Investment Strategy Statement The Investment strategy is reviewed at least every three years by Committee, with more than one potential strategy considered. This was last reviewed in July 2020 and then again in July 2021 following some major events and included a full asset liability modelling study post 2019 valuation. The addition of the independent investment advisor gives the Fund better market insight and will shape the strategy with greater frequency via performance reports and market intelligence Review of Fund Benchmarks and Targets (September 2015) Member training on Liability Driven Investment linking investment strategy to maturity and liquidity considerations and growth assumptions in the triennial valuation Liaison with Fund Actuary to ensure consistency between investment and funding strategies 	3	5	15	Investment Strategy Review to take place in July 2023	3	5	15	Quarterly	PC
					5. Pay and price inflation risk	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The focus of the actuarial valuation process is on real returns on assets, net of price and pay increases investment in index-linked bonds has been increased to 4.7% to help mitigate this risk. The July 2021 rebalancing report identified that investment in gilts was only 2.3% and made recommendations to add £57m to this mandate to increase inflation protection. The addition of Infrastructure and the Aviva Long lease property fund (now called the Real Estate Long Income fund) will also help to counteract inflationary pressures (February 2019). Employers pay for their own salary awards and are reminded of the geared effect on pension liabilities of any bias in pensionable pay rises towards longer-serving employees The performance report covers movements in inflation. Recently 	3	4	12	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Future pay and price inflation assumptions considered as part of 2022 triennial valuation process Impact of RPI reform considered as part of 2022 triennial valuation process Fund Actuary modelling as part of 2022 valuation allowed for high short term CPI when setting appropriate long term contribution rates (especially for the Council). The annual report on Fund cash flows will enable officers and Members to review inflationary pressures and the Fund's ability to manage them 	3	4	12	Quarterly	PC

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				<p>the inflationary Pension Increase for the LGPS was agreed at 0.5% from April 2021 . The Bank of England expects inflation to remain around 2% in the medium to long term. The cash flow report also shows the impact of inflation on pension payments</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The July 19 committee considered a report on salary growth and triennial valuation assumptions. An updated analysis on these assumptions will be considered as part of the upcoming 2022 valuation process. Monitor pay rises for all employers Changes to employer rates between valuations could be implemented if necessary Consider hedging strategies and put in place a flight path Impact of past pay rises has been identified for all employer's deficits as part of the triennial valuation and will be identified again as part of the upcoming 2022 triennial valuation process There is a potential impact of RPI reform on future assumed long-term inflation expectations (RPI is expected to align with CPIH from 2030 onwards). This impact will be considered as part of the 2022 triennial valuation process. 									<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pay inflation assumption does not have too significant an impact on actuarial valuations results as it only affects some liabilities not all i.e. it only relates to current active members and only to their service built up prior to 1 April 2014. 			
		<p>2. Unacceptable level of investment risk (in asset allocation, use of financial instruments and leverage)</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Agree and establish appropriate level of risk in a diversified strategy with the Investment Consultant Ensure full understanding of nature of risk in each asset class The Investment strategy is reviewed at least every three years by Committee (July 2020 and July 2021). The next review is scheduled for July 2023 after the triennial valuation. This review includes consideration of 'Value at Risk' (VaR) and the factors contributing towards the VaR for a given strategy. The Investment strategy is also reconsidered alongside the funding strategy at each actuarial valuation, to measure the risk of different strategies 	3	3	9				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> At the 2022 valuation, the Fund Actuary considered the magnitude of potential downside risk from the investment strategy, market movements, future inflation levels etc 	3	3	9	Annually	PC

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				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Independent Advisor completes due diligence on all current investment mandates Officers and the Independent Advisor hold in-depth quarterly investment manager meetings with all managers to review risks, leverage and instruments used and report any concerns to Committee Private equity mandate appointed to and new Infrastructure mandate funded. This has reduced concentration risk Last Member training in June 2022 conducted by the Investment Consultant on nature of investments 										
	7. Market failure risk (e.g. in the Eurozone)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Limit concentration of investment in any one specific market. The 2020 investment strategy review and July 2021 rebalancing reports looked at the allocation to equity and considered options to reduce reliance on these volatile assets Monitor markets constantly, and seek advice of managers, consultants and independent advisor (markets are also perceived as over-valued in the US and there is a threat of Emerging markets being dislocated by tapering in the US and growth concerns) Funding of private equity mandate further reducing concentration on UK passive equity as capital calls dilute exposure over time Diversification of UK passive holding into global passive holding – which occurred February to July with all UK assets transferring to the L&G Future World fund Fund manager controls on risk – e.g. exposure to Russian market. Officers and the Independent adviser to maintain a dialogue with Investment managers and assess the impact 	3	3	9	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Implicitly assessed within Fund Actuary's modelling work as part of 2022 valuation 	3	2	6	Ongoing	PC / Head of Treasury			
	6. Investment vehicle is not understood	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investment Consultant and Independent Advisor feed into decisions on new asset classes Member training (especially for the newer asset class of private equity and infrastructure) Appropriate due diligence carried out during searches by Investment Consultant and lawyers 	2	3	6		2	3	6	Ongoing	PC / Head of Treasury			

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				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Fund has exited its hedge fund exposures Pension Committee receives a quarterly briefing on progression of the London CIV We use Hyman's online training platform for Pension Committee, Local Pension Board Members and Officers to improve pension fund knowledge and skills 									
				<p>13. Employer contribution rate increases (effect on service delivery including admitted /scheduled bodies)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stability mechanism for Council contribution rate, limiting increases from one year to the next. Based on Fund Actuary's modelling and in place for several valuations now Seek feedback from employers on scope to absorb short-term contribution rises Mitigate impact through measurement of added risk to the Fund of permitting reduced contributions and possible phasing in of contribution rises Consult employers on possibility of paying more (extra administration and higher regular contributions) to enable employer-specific investment strategies to give greater certainty of cost Employer register considered annually by Pension Committee Continued dialogue between officers, actuary and employers to determine risk All employers to be visited in the next triennial valuation cycle 2022 triennial valuation approach allows measurement of risks/probabilities associated with different contribution levels per employer. <p>• See also item 30</p>	3	2	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2022 valuation modelling work on the Council contribution rate considered different contribution patterns and tested these to ensure a suitable degree of prudence by Pension Fund Funding Strategy Statement agreed in July 2021 allows for deferred debt agreements, exit credit policy and review of contributions between triennial contributions The departure of IDeA means employer risk is significantly reduced as they had made up a large proportion of the liabilities excluding the Council 	3	1	3	Annually by PSC / Ongoing by officers	PC / Head of Treasury
				<p>12. Investment manager under-performance (relative to target)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Short term (quarterly) investment monitoring analyses market performance and active managers relative to their index benchmark. The Committee has demonstrated that it can identify poor performance and tackle this with the phased withdrawal from Fidelity and disinvestment from Aberdeen (PSC Sep 14) and more recently the exit from Brevan Howard and Insight. The Committee has also 	3	2	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Committee has had Harris' performance under close scrutiny and is actively discussing CIV alternatives with participation in the CIV Seed Investor Group The Fund has rebalanced its overweight position to equity (65% to 50%) which has reduced this risk 	3	2	6	Quarterly	PC

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				<p>considered the performance of DGF managers and fixed income within the Fund during 2019. Concerns have recently been tracked closely with Harris and CQS and these funds are now performing more in line with expectations. The Fund is currently tracking the Baillie Gifford Global alpha and Diversified Growth Funds closely due to poor performance.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Any changes to investment process, philosophy, portfolio team are reported to Pension Committee Appointment of Independent Advisor to strengthen scrutiny in this area, and due diligence conducted by her on all managers. Consideration of equity managers as part of the Investment Strategy review. Report considered on appropriateness of targets taken in September 2015 Investment Manager meetings are held regularly, open to Members as well as officers and significant actions are considered at Pension Committee 											
				<p>9. Actuarial Risk (miscalculation of liabilities or inappropriate assumptions)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Fund maintains close contact with its actuary Advice is delivered via formal meetings involving elected members, and recorded properly Advice is subject to professional requirements such as peer review Technical Actuarial Standards in place, which in effect impose best practice requirements on actuarial advice The Fund now has two experienced actuaries with Camden-specific knowledge (Douglas Green and Barry Dodds) advising its officers and Committee Pension Committee receives reports on the review of two key assumptions in the Triennial Valuation on Salary growth and investment return expectations (July 2019). A more comprehensive approach will be used as part of the upcoming 2022 triennial valuation. Fund actuary is accredited under the Institute and Faculty of 	1	5	5								
				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The committee has reviewed the funding position in detail as part of the 2022 triennial valuation NB this will vary materially from one employer to the next Assumptions made about the future (financial and demographic) were reassessed as part of the upcoming 2022 triennial valuation 	1	5	5								

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				Actuaries (IFoA) Quality Assurance Scheme, which requires external assessment and annual submissions to lfoA										
	51. Sub-funds of London CIV fail to perform	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The London CIV is well resourced and has skilled and experienced staff who can exercise appropriate due diligence Pension Committee reviews investments with the CIV and progress at the CIV quarterly As the Fund moves more into CIV sub-funds this will become a bigger issue. The Fund should ensure that there is appropriate monitoring rigour at the CIV The CIV have three funds under enhanced monitoring and two of these are used by this Fund (BG Global Alpha equity and their Diversified Growth Fund) 	2	2	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The CIV has evolved into a more stable pool with appointment of key officers filled The CIV has worked through a live case study with a manager who was under review (CQS) and demonstrated how they can work towards a blended offer with a complimentary manager the CIV now holds quarterly meetings with independent advisers to provide an update on any performance issues in the underlying sub funds 	2	2	4					
	10. Geographical/ Currency risk in investments	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Limit concentration of investment in any one specific market through manager agreements Regular review of compliance with manager agreements Monitor markets constantly, and seek advice of managers, consultants and independent advisor The Fund considered the use of a strategic currency hedge to limit risk, agreeing to delegate to individual managers (March 15) 	2	2	4		2	2	4	Ongoing	PC / Head of Treasury			

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					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Diversification of UK passive holding into Global passive holding (Sept and Nov 15) 									
	15. Excessive fees paid to investment managers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Manager fees keenly negotiated at time of appointment to achieve best result for the Fund All Fund fees and expenses are reviewed regularly by officers Participation in London CIV to achieve economies of scale and ensure optimal fee structures. The CIV have recently introduced Assessment of Value methodology Regularly benchmark fees (CEM) The Fund has exited Hedge Fund investments which have higher fees. It has also recently invested in CQS, a fixed income manager, in the CIV with lower fee structures. 	2	2	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ensure Fund Managers sign up to the Scheme Advisory Board's Code of Transparency. Baillie Gifford have already done so. Move to passive mandates where outperformance on active portfolio does not justify higher fees charged. 	2	2	4	Ongoing	PC / Officers			
	16. Asset manager or bank failure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Detailed due diligence is carried out when new manager or custodian is appointed (financially and legally) In future this due diligence will be the responsibility of the London CIV with a wider resource base Financial stability of managers and custodian monitored by officers and Independent Advisor Investment Consultant has coverage of all investment managers Assets under management with all managers are monitored as dramatic falls are likely to place pressure on manager business models (PC Mar 16) 	1	4	4		1	4	4	Ongoing	Officers			
	53. Fossil Fuel linked investments suffer losses due to stranded assets and reputational damage.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Equity managers review ESG issues as part of investment decision, and report issues and company engagement as part of quarterly reports The Government's legislation to reduce carbon to net zero emissions has increased the pace of change The Fund has reduced its proportion of the Fund invested in fossil fuels over 7 years from 7.2% of the Fund in 2012 to 2.3% (March 2023). Membership of LAPFF and appointment of corporate 	3	2	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The 2022 actuarial valuation assessment included analysis of the potential impact on Fund's assets and liabilities in different climate change scenarios Committee and officers to be aware of 'greenwashing' which is becoming more and more commonplace and seeks to use disinformation by Investment managers in order to present an environmentally responsible public image. 	3	2	6	Ongoing	PC/ Head of Treasury			

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					<p>governance advisor providing research on companies invested</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ESG seminar for Members of the Committee (May 19) • participation with LAPFF to engage with fossil fuel companies and boards and continue work in this area including 'aiming for A', strategic resilience resolutions, and managed decline of fossil fuel extraction • continued engagement with Fund managers to ensure climate change and stranded asset issues are acknowledged and dealt with by boards. • Continued use of Voting policy to support strategic resilience resolutions (with LAPFF voting alerts) and appropriate measures with respect to climate change • The Fund conducts a carbon footprint to better understand its exposure to fossil fuels and will look to enhance this in future. • The Fund has developed an Investor Belief Statement in November 2019 • The Fund takes climate change seriously and uses all available opportunities to enhance its policy and practice in this area. Last year the Chair and Head of Treasury and Financial Services attended an industry wide roundtable with the DWP Minister to discuss progress. • The Fund monitors progress of companies within the portfolio to the • Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD) • The Fund has invested in an infrastructure manager with a minimum of 25% renewable energy investments (this was increased from 20% after discussions with London Pension Funds) • The Fund commissioned and received a report on climate change modelling from its actuary, in November 2019. An update to this modelling will be provided as part of the upcoming 2022 triennial valuation • Investment in Legal and General Future World Fund which has a lower carbon footprint 					

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Agreement to move funds in the Baillie Gifford Fund to a variant which is Paris aligned and has a 43% lower carbon intensity than the current fund. The vice chair of this Committee is now on the LAPFF executive 										
	8. Forced selling of assets in falling market due to cash flow requirements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Monitoring of cash flows and Fund maturity, and taking appropriate strategic action (as above) Dividends can be used to fund benefit payments. Additionally redeemable structures with most managers mean assets can be sold or units redeemed to fund benefits. July 2020 Investment Strategy review used an Asset Liability modelling approach which will ensure assets are appropriate for liabilities (and hence cash flow) 	1	3	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reviewed Fund's requirements in view of requirement to sell £190m to fund the IDeA substitution of Funds in the July 2021 committee. This was part of an exercise to consider a rebalancing of Fund assets at the same time. 	1	2	2	Ongoing	PC / Officers	
	17. Investment manager style drift	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Managers are monitored closely by officers and advisors, with quarterly investment reports and regular review meetings held and minuted Reasoning behind any proposed changes to investment approach are explained by the investment manager Committee has Investment Manager summaries which set out mandate key principles and provide triggers for review Minutes from recent Investment Manager meetings considered at next Pension Committee meeting The Fund has demonstrated how it reviews managers periodically removing Aberdeen's mandate. The Fund has now also terminated Insight's bond mandate. 	3	1	3		3	1	3	Ongoing	Officers / Advisers	
	18. Fraud risk	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All investment managers required to submit audits on internal controls and summarised as part of the annual report to members Detailed due diligence is carried out when new managers are appointed (financially and legally) Audit of the fund is carried out by competent auditors Internal audit is carried out by competent auditors to review benefit fraud and operational risks 	1	3	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Explore cyber-security risks with fund managers and the Pension Shared Service to ensure good safekeeping employer and systems are robust and protected from hacking especially those with a more quantitative nature. 	2	3	6	Ongoing	PC / Head of Treasury	

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				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Custodian has strong internal controls including reconciliation of asset values and performance Managers able to give complete look through into underlying assets Assets held in segregated accounts where possible Investment Consultant has coverage of all investment managers 										
				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service Level Agreement in contract Review of custodian Key Performance Indicators Regular officer meetings with custodian Future report to Pension Committee by custodian Future consideration of CIV Depository and role 	1	3	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Assets managed directly by our custodian have reduced over the years (only with Harris and CBRE) with most other funds being pooled funds 	1	3	3	Ongoing	Officers	
				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Practice of stock lending and use of derivatives monitored by officers and Independent Advisor Investment Consultant has coverage of all investment managers Regular review of managers' due diligence processes at officer meetings 	1	2	2		1	2	2	Ongoing	PC / Officers	
				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Periodic review of Fund assets with Investment Consultant, and officer due diligence on markets reviewed as part of the Investment Strategy review (July 2020) Maturity of Fund kept under review by Committee. (PC – March 2020). These considerations were also part of the Investment Strategy review in July 2020. 	1	2	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cashflow maturity of whole Fund to be reassessed by the Fund Actuary, in light of the 2022 actuarial valuation results 	1	2	2	Ongoing	PC / Head of Treasury	
				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Equity managers review ESG issues as part of investment decision, and report issues and company engagement as part of quarterly reports Membership of LAPFF and appointment of corporate governance advisor providing research on companies invested Our Investment Consultant understands the importance of Responsible Investment in order to support Pension Committee in this work. This has been further embedded in the subsequent 	1	2	2		1	2	2	Ongoing	PC / Officers	

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				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Investment Strategy Reviews (July 2020, 2021 and 2023) SRI conference arranged for Members of the Committee (Dec 15) and ESG seminar (May 19) Investor Belief Statement agreed (November 2019) and revisited in October 2022 Officers, committee members and independent adviser proactively challenge managers on ESG issues at the quarterly fund manager meetings. Signatories of the Stewardship Code 										
2. DEMOGRAPHIC RISKS														
		21. Deteriorating active membership (due to employer savings programmes)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Monitoring scheme membership, and the effect on cash flows and Fund maturity, and taking appropriate strategic action. Administration reports received annually by Committee (July 2020) Impact identified by Hymans Robertson modelling as part of triennial 2019 valuation Past service adjustments (secondary contributions) paid as cash amounts instead of a percentage on employer rate (which would decline with declining membership) 	2	3	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Further scenario testing through modelling of staff data Impact identified by Hymans Robertson modelling as part of upcoming triennial valuation in 2022 Impact measure reduced from 4 to 3 on actuary's advice: from a funding perspective, combination of accrued assets plus setting of Primary rates at 2022 valuation mean that any reductions in active membership would only have a gradual effect and would be picked up at future actuarial valuations 	2	3	6	Quarterly	PC / Officers		
		23. Longevity risk (pensioners living longer)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Fund actuary sets base mortality based on research carried out by Club Vita. The longevity assumptions are a bespoke set of 'VitaCurves' specifically tailored to fit the membership profile of the Fund and this has been reported as part of the triennial valuation (March 2020) Fund actuary sets mortality assumptions with some allowance for future increases in life expectancy Fund actuary monitors combined experience of around 50 LGPS funds to look for early warnings of lower pension amounts ceasing than assumed in funding 	2	5	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Continue dialogue with employers Pension Committee to receive a report on mortality triennially Training for members by Club Vita (July 2020) on longevity issues Fund actuary used latest Club Vita analysis during 2022 triennial valuation to determine appropriate longevity assumptions, including allowance for any emerging data on the long-term health impact of Covid-19 Headline proposals included as part of actuarial valuation 	2	5	10	Triennial	PC		

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2019 valuation included assessment of the impact of mortality experience since 2016 amongst the Fund's membership Administering Authority encourages any employers concerned at costs to promote later retirement culture. Each 1 year rise in the average age at retirement would save roughly 5% of pension costs 				assumptions paper, re allowance for Covid-19 etc						
	24. Substantial early retirements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Employers are charged the extra capital cost (strain cost) of non-ill-health retirements following each individual decision. The cash flow report shows that Strain costs have reduced over recent years. Strain cost factors were revisited following the 2019 valuation to ensure appropriate 	3	1	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Strain cost factors to be revisited after each triennial valuation 	3	1	3	Annually	PC	
	22. Substantial ill-health retirements	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Monitoring of each employer's ill-health experience on an ongoing basis. The employer may be charged additional contributions if this exceeds the ill-health assumptions built-in. Employers informed of ill health insurance option at Employer Forums 	1	2	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The employer register will monitor this data and variances can be discussed with employers Individual employers can take out ill-health insurance to cover for strain costs. 	1	2	2	Annually	PC	
3.	REGULATORY RISKS											
	26. Changes to regulations and legislation, (e.g. more favourable benefits package, potential new entrants to scheme, part-time employees)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Changes due imminently as a result of the McCloud and Goodwin cases: LGPS benefits to be improved (and backdated to 2014), with associated administrative and funding issues 	2	5	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> An allowance for the impact of the McCloud case will be made at the 2022 triennial valuation. The impact of the Goodwin case is expected to be minimal. This was also allowed for by the Fund Actuary at the 2022 triennial valuation. 	2	5	10	Ongoing	PC	

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4. GOVERNANCE RISKS															
						3	4	12			2	4	8	Quarterly	Chair/ Officers

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Likelihood	1 >1% 1 in 100 rare	2 >5% 1 in 20 unlikely	3 >10% 1 in 10 possible	4 >20% 1 in 5 likely	Impact % of assets or liabilities	1 >2%	2 >10%	3 >25%	4 >50%	5 >75%				
					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Participation in DLUHC consultations On-going debate with advice from Pensions experts on a national basis 	2	5	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ensure that Camden participate in any future consultation and raise concerns to the appropriate authority All 8 pools have been approved and officers nationwide are working towards inception Phase III of the Good Governance project will see the SAB consider how statutory guidance can be used to put the LGPS governance framework in place, and what KPIs can be used to measure governance effectiveness. The Fund continues to allocate to CIV funds where the investment objective can be met – i.e. the CIV inflation plus fund - £95m and the Baillie Gifford DGF £95m also. 	2	5	10	TBC	PC / Officers
					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Continued staff appraisal and development plan Effective personnel management and succession planning Independent investment advisor has run training sessions for staff new to the Pension Fund area 	2	4	8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ensure officers continue to undergo relevant training utilise membership of the Hymans LGPS Online Learning Academy 	2	4	8	Ongoing	Officers
					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion about Transition management with the London CIV 	3	2	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> For the Multi Asset Credit mandate these transition costs were mitigated by having a phased investment profile. 	3	2	6		
					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Actuary may be instructed to consider revising the Rates and Adjustments certificate to increase an employer's contributions (under Regulation 78) between triennial valuations Deficit contributions are expressed as monetary amounts 	3	2	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Considered by Actuary at triennial valuation and also as a result of officer liaison with employers 	3	2	6	Ongoing	Officers

APPENDIX 1 - RISK REGISTER

Likelihood	1	2	3	4	Impact % of assets or liabilities	1	2	3	4	5				
	>1% 1 in 100 rare	>5% 1 in 20 unlikely	>10% 1 in 10 possible	>20% 1 in 5 likely		>2%	>10%	>25%	>50%	>75%				
						2	3	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complete CIPFA Knowledge & Skills framework for Members and officers, to assess any knowledge gaps Under MiFID II Investment managers could take away our opted up status if new members are not adequately trained. A structured programme of training has been put in place for new members and the semi-annual training for members will continue. Introduction of Hymans Robertson LGPS Online Learning Academy facility 	2	3	6	Ongoing	PC / Head of Treasury
						3	2	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Additional forward looking measures put in place in employer register received each November Seek potential security from employers where restrictions on contribution affordability and/or higher perceived business risk (see also item 13) Make use of deferred debt agreements agreed as part of the revised Funding Strategy Statement and Exit Credit Policy (July 2021) monitor employer contribution receipts on a more detailed monthly basis to help flag such cases 	3	1	3	Annually	PC
						1	5	5	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Administering Authority maintains close contact with its advisers and takes decisions in public – Part II agenda items are kept to an absolute minimum Advice is delivered via formal meetings involving elected members, and recorded properly Advice is subject to professional requirements such as peer review Members and officers with suitable skills, knowledge and 	1	5	5	Ongoing	PC / Officers

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					understanding to discharge their roles									
					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> DLUHC is not currently considering this possibility On-going debate with advice from Pensions experts on a national basis. 	2	2	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Participate in consultations and raise concerns to the appropriate authority 	2	2	4	TBC	PC / Officers
					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Membership of LAPFF providing active corporate engagement and championing of ESG issues Corporate Governance advisor, PIRC, provides company research and ensures Camden voting policy executed on shareholdings is best in class Members and officers aware of fiduciary responsibilities, acting in the long-term interest of the Fund and taxpayers become a signatory to the Stewardship code – awarded tier one status 	2	2	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> engage with Divest Camden and other interested parties on the transition to the low carbon economy The independent advisor led training on the spectrum of capital in preparation for an item at Committee on agreeing an Investor belief statement (November 2019) 	2	2	4	Ongoing	PC / Officers
					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Employer Register is maintained and reviewed annually by Committee (each November) 	2	2	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Continued dialogue with employers to ensure risks are understood and managed especially in 2022 as part of the valuation and individual employer results monitor employer contribution receipts on a more detailed monthly basis to help flag such cases 	2	2	4	Ongoing	PC / Pensions Manager
					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Officers seek guidance and advice from independent sources as appropriate Advisers proactively raise issues and keep Officers aware of relevant issues Officers receive regular training and attend appropriate LGPS events 	1	4	4		1	4	4	Ongoing	Officers
					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Officers/ Committee seeks guidance and advice from independent sources as appropriate Officers and members receive regular training and attend LGPS events, at which conflict issues will be raised as appropriate Members are required to declare conflicts of interest at the start of 	1	3	3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Pensions Regulator's role in the LGPS include governance and conflict issues, and guidance and training will be forthcoming on these topics Requirements and/or best practice may change as a result of the Good Governance initiative in the LGPS 	1	3	3	Ongoing	PC / Officers

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				meetings and at the point in a meeting when a conflict arises												
				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pension Board have their own conflicts of interest policy Conflicts management plan in place with Hymans 												
				<p>37. Mandate burden - number of investment mandates inhibits Committee in its governance of investments</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Performance and relevant information of investment mandates reported to Committee as part of quarterly Performance Report Committee provides clear delegation to Executive Director Corporate Services as and when required Officers and Members meet regularly with investment managers outside of Committee time and feed back minutes of meetings Independent investment advisor conducts separate monitoring meetings with managers as appropriate Investment managers to be brought to Committee or London CIV (where their sub-fund is used) for targeted discussion where appropriate 	2	1	2				2	1	2	Ongoing	PC / Officers	
				<p>39. Termination valuation not undertaken – missed opportunity to call in a debt.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Admission Bodies are required to notify the Administering authority of termination and it requires employers with Best Value contractors to inform it of forthcoming changes. 	2	1	2	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Regulations permit retrospective cessation valuation monitor employer contribution receipts on a more detailed monthly basis to help flag such cases 				2	1	2	Ongoing	Officers
				<p>40. Lack of delegation arrangements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Detailed scheme of delegation adopted for Council officers, and reviewed annually Decisions to delegate specific activities from Committee to Executive Director Corporate Services agreed and documented at Committee meetings 	1	2	2				1	2	2	Ongoing / As Necessary	Officers / PC	
5. ADMINISTRATION RISKS																
				<p>44. Adequate level of administration officer knowledge and skills (Pension shared service)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Effective personnel management and succession planning Induction and knowledge sharing on local issues and requirements for new officers 	2	3	6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ensure audit takes place post current restructure Ensure the Hymans LGPS online learning academy is used 				2	3	6	Ongoing	Pensions Manager
				<p>42. Changes to scheme members (starters, leavers, retirements etc.) are not processed properly</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Scheme regulations are followed Pensions team are well trained Induction of new pensions administrators 	2	2	4	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Actuary reviews changes in membership as part of each triennial funding valuation and will flag any issues 				2	2	4	Ongoing	Pensions Manager

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																the Shared Service to move to I Connect. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> High level checks carried out by the Fund actuary as part of the 2022 valuation Monitor employer contribution receipts & benefit payments on a more detailed monthly basis to help flag such cases 				
	48. Incorrect benefits paid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pensions team are well trained Payments have correct supporting documentation Management check performed on benefit payments before processing 	1	2	2	Monitor employer benefit payments on a more detailed monthly basis to help flag such cases	1	2	2	Ongoing	Pensions Manager									
	49. Audit fail to undertake proper checks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Audit plan work to get reasonable expectation of detecting control weaknesses 	2	1	2		2	1	2	Annually	Pensions Manager									